

# Crosses of Standard Daffodils with Species

Theo Sanders  
August 2012



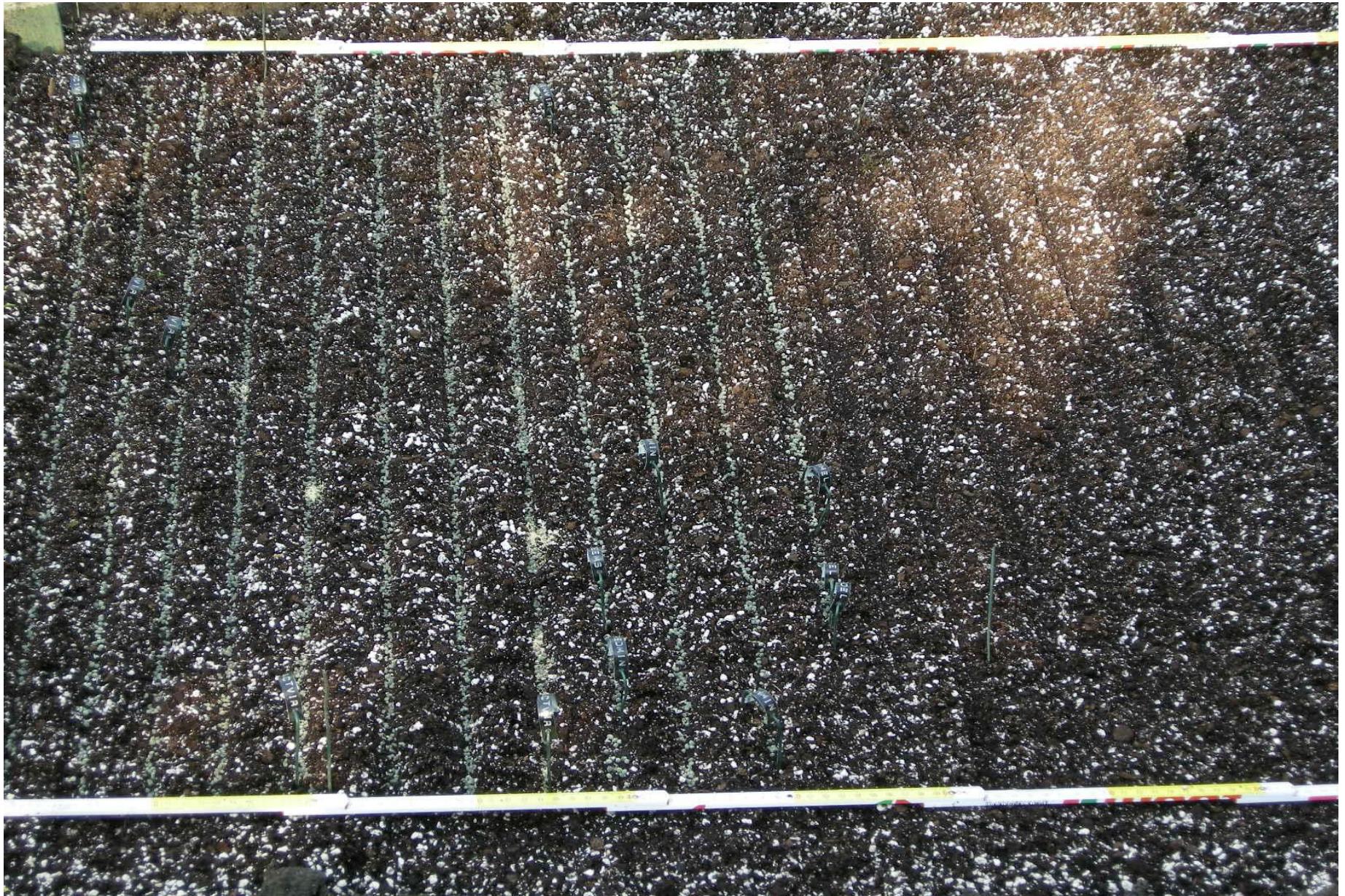
Seed capsules and seeds



Seed beds with heaters



New heater



Seed bed



Covered seed beds



1.  
y  
e  
a  
r



2.  
y  
e  
a  
r



3.  
y  
e  
a  
r



4.  
y  
e  
a  
r

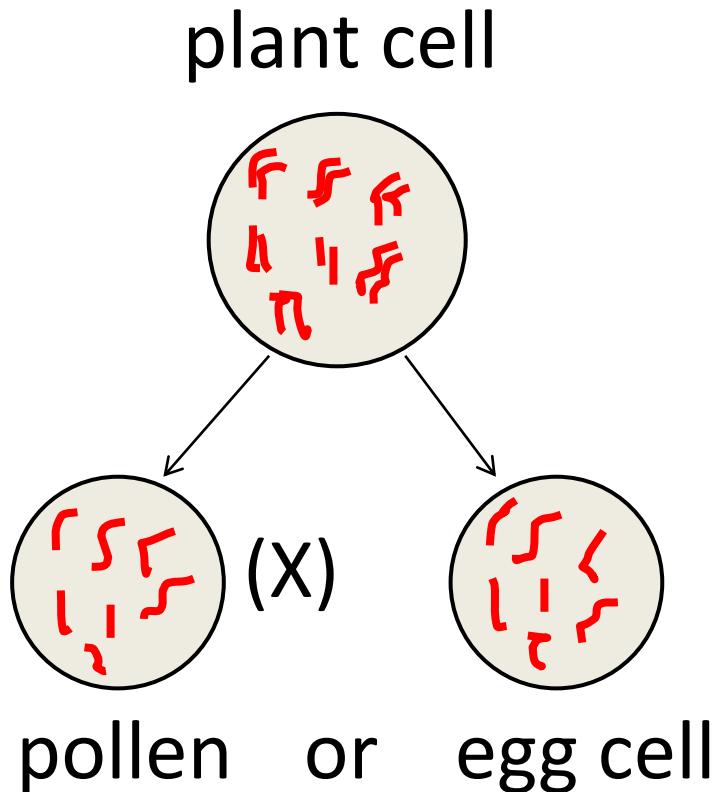


Bulb propagation by cutting

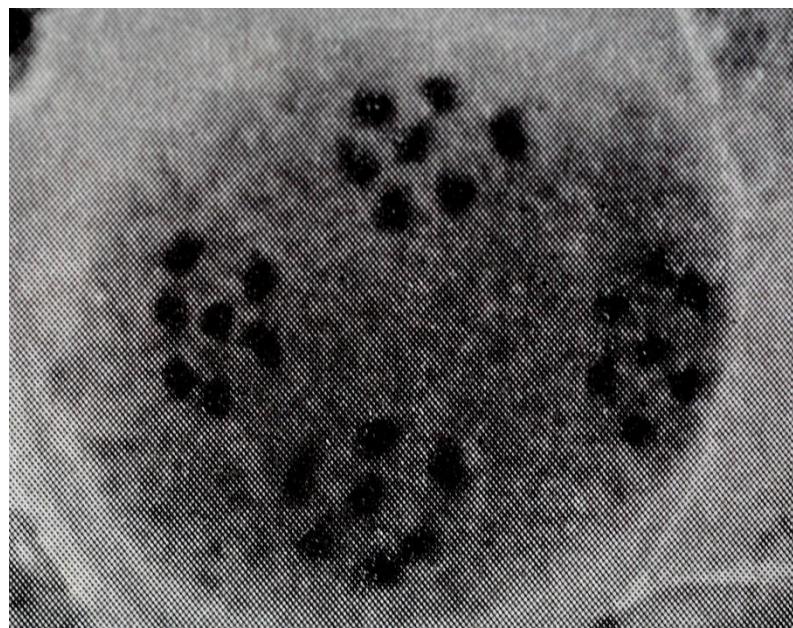
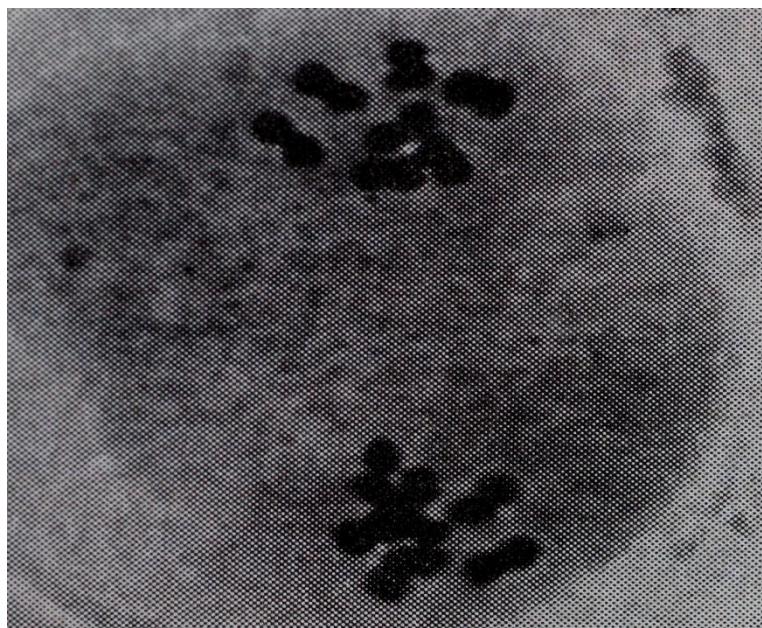
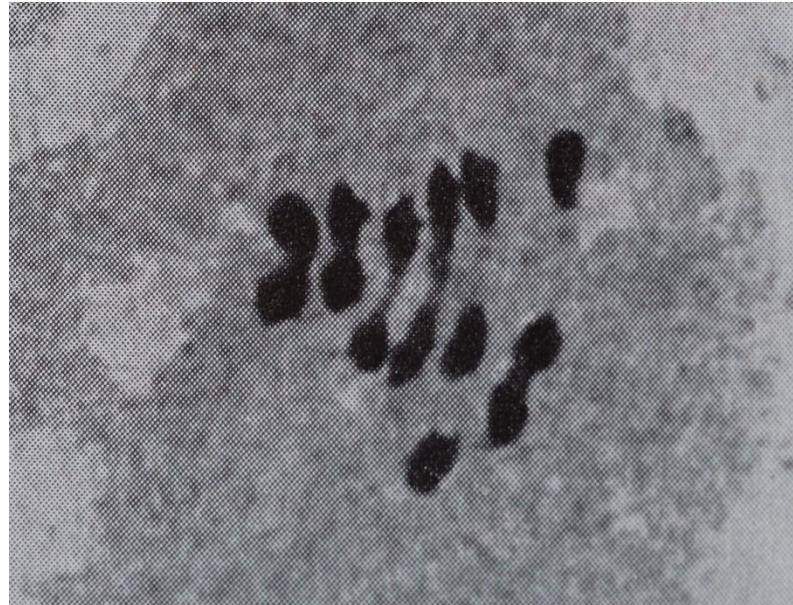
# Why Crosses of Standard Daffodils with Species?

- Many species have no or a very low bulb increase
- In colder climates many species don't grow outdoors
- You can combine different traits of standard daffodils and species in a new manner
- Crosses of standard daffodils and species often show hybrid vigor
- If you cross fertile Jonquilla-, Triandrus- and Tazetta hybrids with different species you get triploids with three different chromosome sets. I think these types grow especially well

# *N. cordubensis*



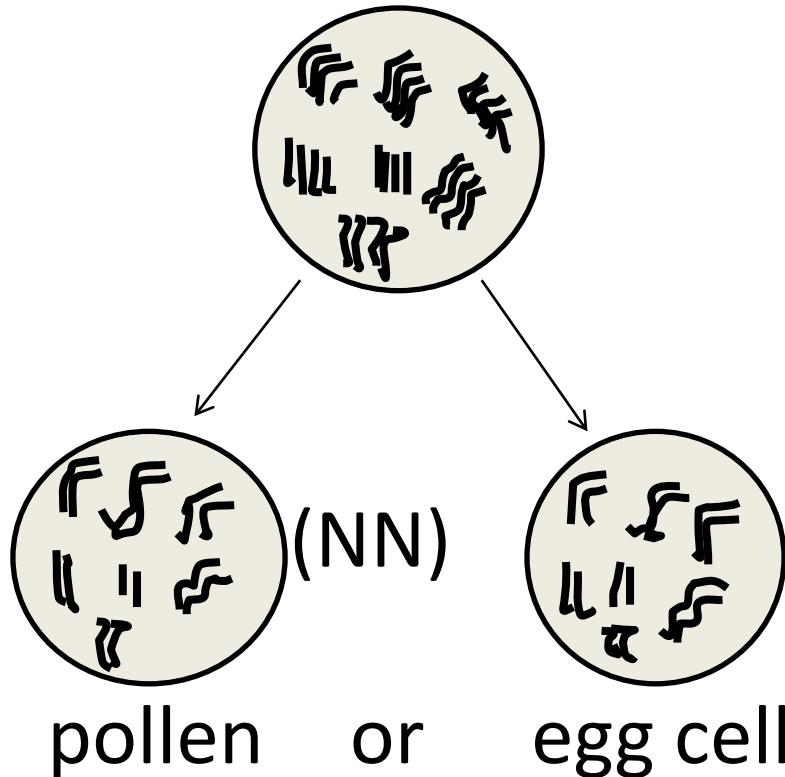
→ Fertile diploid plant



Reduction division of a petunia hybrid

*Altruist*

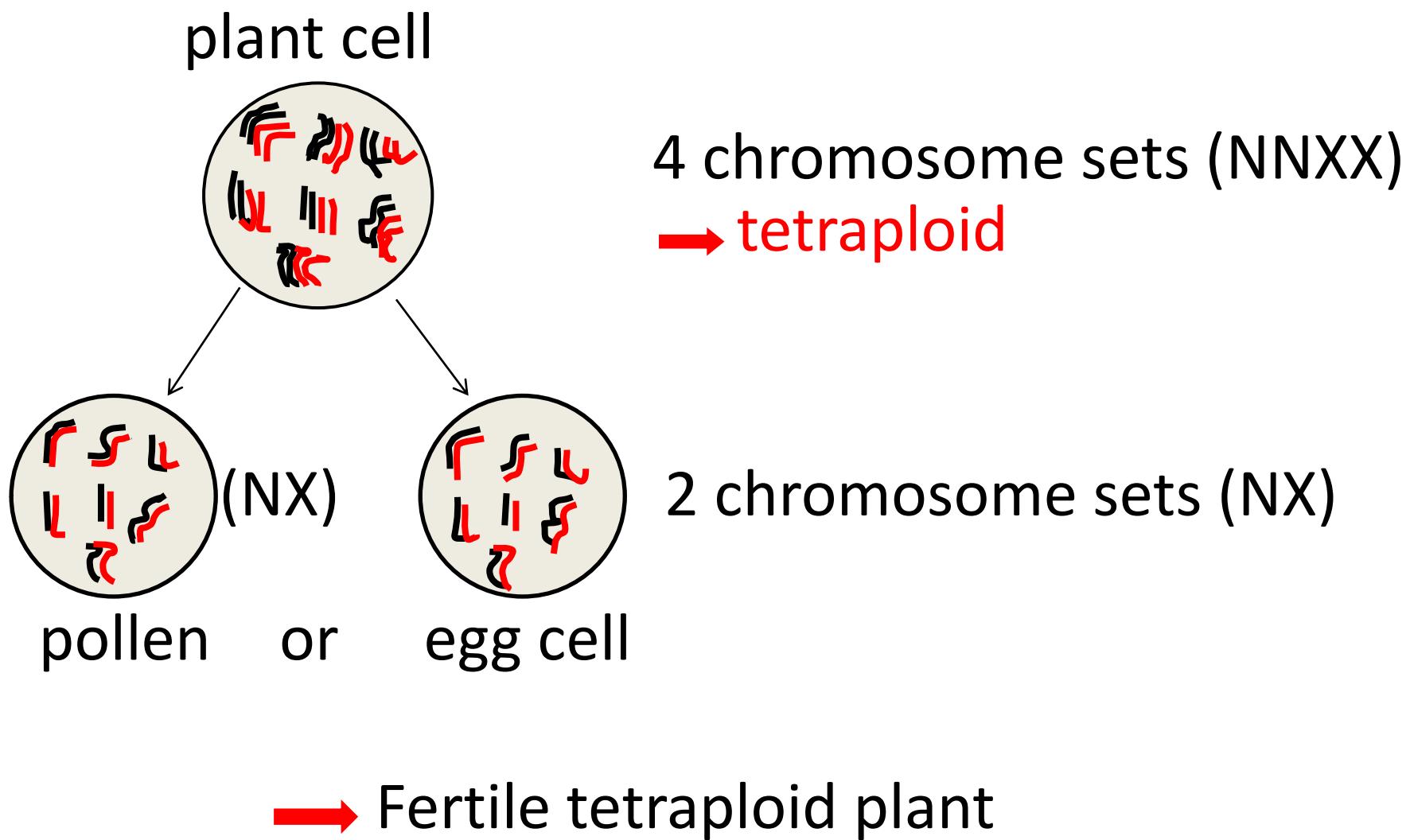
plant cell



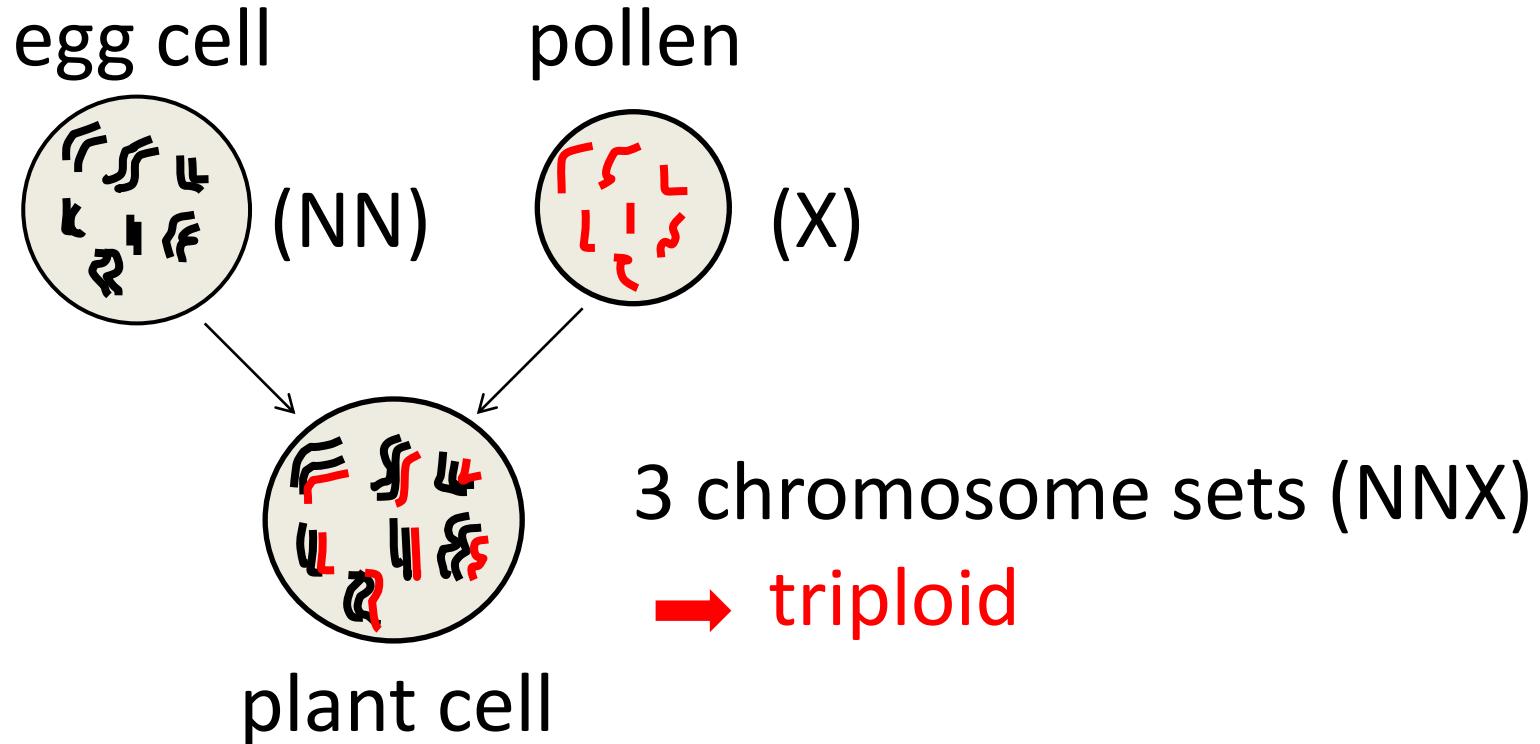
4 chromosome sets (NNNN)  
→ **tetraploid**

2 chromosome sets (NN)

→ Fertile tetraploid plant

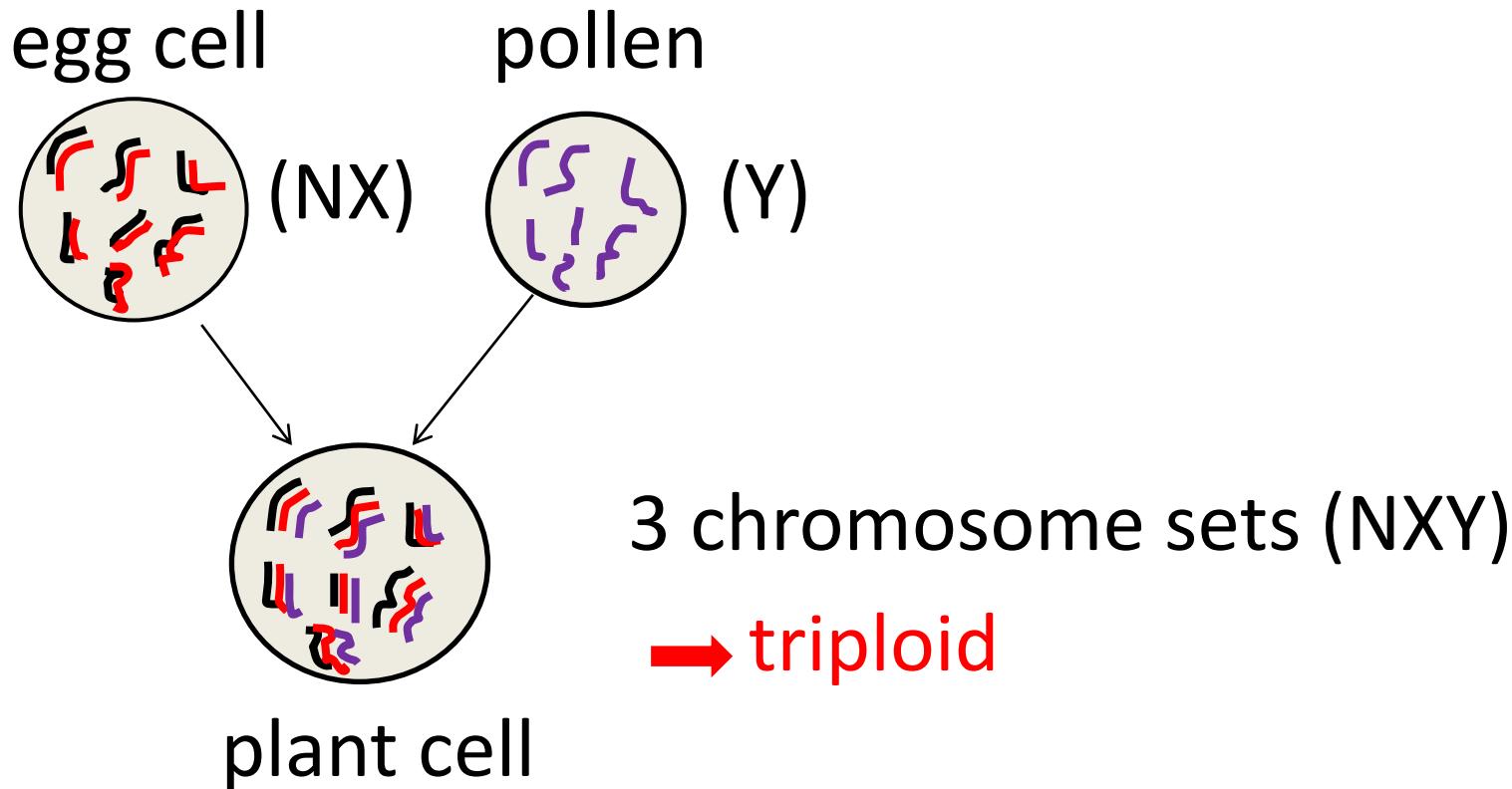


# *Altruist* x *N. cordubensis*



→ Infertile plant, but in some cases few potent  
NX- or NNX- pollen and/or egg cells

# Hillstar x *N. triandrus*



→ Infertile plant, but in very few cases NXY-pollen and/or egg cells



*Actaea* (NN-pollen)



*N. Poeticus* (N-pollen)



*N. cordubensis* (J-pollen)



*Altruist* x *N. cordubensis*  
(NJ-pollen)



*N. cordubensis*



Decoy x *N. cordubensis*



Truculent x *N. cordubensis*



Altruist x *N. cordubensis*



Trigonometry x *N. cordubensis*1



Menehay x *N. cordubensis*



Trigonometry x *N. cordubensis*2



Altruist x N. cordubensis



Decoy x N. cordubensis



Pinza x N. cordubensis



*N. fernandesii*



Altruist x N.  
fernandesii1

TS 126 x N. fernandesii





Altruist x *N. fernandesii*2



TS 35 x *N. fernandesii*



Altruist x *N. fernandesii*3



*N. assoanus*



TS 108 x N. assoanus1



Homecoming Princess x  
N. assoanus



TS 108 x N. assoanus2



TS 124 x N. assoanus



Sidley x *N. assoanus*



*N. calcicola*



*N. gaditanus*



*N. scaberulus*



*N. watieri*



*N. triandrus pallidulus*



*N. triandrus concolor*



Falstaff x N. triandrus p.



Bilbo x N. triandrus p.



Wychavon x N. triandrus p.



Hillstar x *N. triandrus* p.



Selected seedling



Selected seedling of Hillstar x *N.triandrus pallidulus*  
in the field of Arno Kroon in Holland



Emerald Sea x  
*N. triandrus* p.



*N. bulbocodium* (Sierra Madrona)



Kingscourt x N.  
*bulbocodium*



Hillstar x N.  
*bulbocodium* 1



Hillstar x N.  
*bulbocodium* seedlings



Hillstar x *N. bulbocodium*2



*N. hedraeanthus* (St. Elena)



Honeybird x *N. hedraeanthus*



Hillstar x N. hedraeanthus1



Hillstar x N. hedraeanthus



Hillstar x N. hedraeanthus2



Hillstar x N. hedraeanthus2 in the field of  
Arno Kroon in Holland



*N. cantabricus* (Calatrava, Spain)



Broomhill x *N. cantabricus*1



Broomhill x *N. cantabricus*2



Ufo x N. cantabricus



Redhill x N. cantabricus



TS 126 x N. cantabricus



TS 411 x *N. cantabricus*



Hillstar x *N. cantabricus*1



Hillstar x *N. cantabricus* seedlings



Hillstar x *N. cantabricus*2



Silver Bells x N. cantabricus1



Silver Bells x N.  
cantabricus2



Emerald Sea x  
*N. cantabricus*



*N. cyclamineus* (Caramuelis)

*N. cyclamineus* (Santiago)



Hillstar x *N. cyclamineus*



*N. tazetta* (Figueres, Spain)



Actaea x N. tazetta



Ufo x N. tazetta



Loch Coire x *N. tazetta*



N. elegans



*N. dubius* (Santa Eulalia)



**Ufo x N. dubius seedlings**



Hillstar x (TS 175 x *N. dubius*)



*N. tortifolius* (Turre, Spain)



Edna Earl x N. tortifolius



Verona x N. tortifolius



*N. pannizianus* (Ronda)



Pontresina x *N. pannazianus*



*N. viridiflorus*



Ballygowan x *N. viridiflorus* at January 30 in the field



Ballygowan x N. viridiflorus



Fragrant Rose x N. *viridiflorus*



TS 108 x N.  
*viridiflorus*



Reference Point x  
N. *viridiflorus*



*N. miniatus*



*N. cavanillesii*