

Join the American Daffodil Society

For further information, contact:

Frank Nyikos
ADS Executive Director
8374 East State Road 45
Unionville, IN 47468
812-360-6242
ads_exec_dir@daffodilusa.org

Join the Indiana Daffodil Society

For further information, contact:

Ruth Palouch
3705 Clear Creek Blvd.
Martinsville, IN 46151
765-342-9151
palouch@sbcglobal.net

Join the St. Joseph Valley Daffodil Society

For further information, Contact:

Daniel Bellinger
70093 Gumwood Road
Niles, MI 49120
330-608-4882
rdanielbellinger@gmail.com

**The St. Joseph Valley Daffodil Society
& The Indiana Daffodil Society
present**

**The 2nd Southwest Michigan
Daffodil Show**



Saturday, April 21, 2018 — 1 P.M. to 5 P.M.
Sunday, April 22, 2018 — 10 A.M. to 5 P.M.

**Fernwood Botanical Garden
& Nature Preserve
13988 Range Line Road
Niles, MI 49120**

GENERAL RULES

1. Entries may be made Saturday, April 21 from 5 A.M. until 11 A.M. All exhibitors must be off the floor by 11:15 A.M. **This rule will be strictly enforced.**
2. Entry cards for exhibits will be available at the show and may also be obtained in advance from the show chairman. Fill in both sections of the card.
3. Entries, awards, and ribbons may not be removed until 5 P.M. Sunday.

RULES FOR HORTICULTURAL EXHIBITS

ENTRIES

4. All classes are open to anyone who grows daffodils except where specified otherwise.
5. An exhibitor may make as many entries as desired in any class provided each entry is a different cultivar or species or an entirely different collection of cultivars and/or species.
6. All blooms in the Horticultural Division must have been grown in the open by the exhibitor. Miniatures and daffodils grown and shown in their containers may be grown in protected areas.
7. Wedging material and containers for cut flower exhibits will be furnished by the show committee. Except for daffodils grown and shown in their containers, no daffodil foliage is permitted.
8. All collections of five or more stems must be exhibited with each cultivar or species in a separate container.

LABELING

9. Each cultivar or species must be correctly labeled with name, division and color code. Originator's name must appear on the label in American bred classes except seedlings shown by the originator. The originator is the person who first flowered the bulb regardless of who made the cross and/or planted the seed.
10. Exhibits which are not named or are incorrectly named will not be judged. Correct classification and labeling shall be the responsibility of the exhibitor.
11. No label may be changed, specimen added, removed, altered, or substituted after judging has begun or after an award has been placed.

INTERMEDIATES, MINIATURES, AND SEEDLINGS

12. An intermediate daffodil is a standard daffodil in divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, or 11 having a single floret whose diameter is typically greater than 50 mm and less than or equal to 80 mm. Intermediate daffodils may be entered in classes for standard daffodils as well as classes reserved for intermediate daffodils.
13. Miniature daffodils may be shown only in classes for miniatures. A miniature daffodil is any cultivar or species on the current ADS Approved List of Miniatures, except as noted in the Historic Section. Also, any named or numbered daffodil which appears graceful, with all its parts proportionately small, may be exhibited in Miniature classes and is eligible for all ADS awards, except that only numbered seedlings shown by the originator are eligible for the ADS Miniature Rose Ribbon. The judges may decline to judge any exhibit containing an unapproved miniature that they consider too large for these classes.
14. Blooms of seedlings may be exhibited in all classes for named cultivars. **ALL SEEDLINGS MUST BE IDENTIFIED BY A NUMBER DESIGNATION ASSIGNED BY THE ORIGINATOR.** If the exhibitor is not the originator, the name of the originator must be included as part of the identification.

AWARDS

15. Each stem in an exhibit of cut flowers receiving an ADS Award must score 90 or more on the appropriate ADS Scale of Points.
16. Only one first, one second, and one third award may be given in each class. Honorable mention awards may also be given if merited but only if first, second, and third have been awarded. First, second, third, and honorable mention awards may be withheld by the judges if in their opinion the exhibit is not worthy. If a blue ribbon (first place) has been awarded in a class eligible for an ADS ribbon, the ADS Award may not be withheld.

17. The decision of the judges is final. If an error is discovered in an exhibit after completion of judging, any award placed thereon (ADS, Special, or Ribbon) shall be forfeited by the exhibitor. If an error is discovered before the judging is completed, the class must be rejudged.

MISCELLANEOUS

18. The Show Committee reserves the right to subdivide classes by cultivar or color code when there are three or more worthy exhibits of the same cultivar or color code and if a sufficient number of worthy exhibits is left in the class. Species may be subdivided by their botanical sections.
19. The Royal Horticultural Society System of Classification will be used. The labeling authority is **Daffodils to Show and Grow** as amended each year in the December ADS Daffodil Journal supplemented by the Daffseek tool on the American Daffodil Society website.
20. In the class descriptions, the words "pink cup," etc. define classes where the color is solid, 2W-P, or present in two adjacent zones, 2W-GPP. The words "pink in cup," etc. are used for classes that include both solid and rimmed cups of the same color. "Colored" is any color except white. A reverse bicolor has a predominately yellow perianth and a predominately white cup where "predominately" means that at least two adjacent zones must be coded the designated color.

ADS POINT SCALE FOR JUDGING CUT SPECIMENS

	Cultivar	Species	Historic
Condition	20	50	40
Form	25	15	15
Substance & Texture	15	10 (substance) 5 (texture)	5 (substance) 5 (texture)
Color	15	10	15
Pose & Stem	15	5 (pose) 5 (stem)	5 (pose) 5 (stem)
Size	10	0	10
TOTAL	100	100	100

When judging miniature daffodils, substitute form and grace for form. Judges may deduct up to five points for lack of uniformity in judging vases of three stems of daffodils of one cultivar or species.

SCALE OF POINTS FOR JUDGING CONTAINER-GROWN DAFFODILS

EXHIBIT AS A WHOLE	35
Symmetry with Uniform Development	20
Floriferousness	10
Condition and Correctness of Container and Label	5
BLOOM	55
Condition	10
Form According to Cultivar/Species/Species Hybrid	10
Substance and Texture	10
Color	10
Pose	5
Stem	5
Size	5
FOLIAGE	10
Condition	5
Color	5

HORTICULTURAL DIVISION

SECTION A — Single stem, standard daffodil

SECTION B — Three stems, one standard cultivar or species daffodil

SECTION C — Collection of five different standard cultivars and/or species, one stem each

SECTION D — Single stem, miniature daffodil

SECTION E — Three stems, one miniature cultivar or species daffodil

The words "pink cup," etc., define classes where that color is solid, 2W-P, or present in two adjacent zones, 2W-GPP. The words, "pink in cup," etc., are used for classes that include **both** solid and rimmed cups of the same color. "Colored" is any color other than white.

	A	B	C	D	E
DIVISION 1 — TRUMPET DAFFODIL			113	124	137
Yellow perianth, yellow, orange, or red trumpet	1	57			
Yellow perianth, trumpet mostly white or pink	2	58			
White perianth, yellow or orange in trumpet	3	59			
White perianth, pink in cup	4	60			
White perianth, white trumpet	5	61			
 DIVISION 2 — LARGE-CUPPED DAFFODIL CULTIVARS			114	125	138
Orange perianth, orange or red cup	6	62			
Yellow perianth, yellow cup	7	63			
Yellow perianth, orange or red in cup	8	64			
Yellow perianth, pink in cup	9	65			
Yellow perianth, cup mostly white	10	66			
White perianth, yellow in cup	11	67			
White perianth, orange or red cup	12	68			
White perianth, orange or red rimmed cup	13	69			
White perianth, pink cup	14	70			
White perianth, pink rimmed cup	15	71			
White perianth, white cup	16	72			
 DIVISION 3 — SMALL-CUPPED DAFFODIL CULTIVARS			115	126	139
Orange perianth, orange or red cup	17	73			
Yellow perianth, yellow cup	18	74			
Yellow perianth, orange or red cup	19	75			
Yellow perianth, orange or red rimmed cup	20	76			
Yellow perianth, cup mostly white or pink	21	77			
White perianth, yellow in cup	22	78			
White perianth, orange or red cup	23	79			
White perianth, orange or red rimmed cup	24	80			
White perianth, white cup or pink in cup	25	81			
 DIVISION 4 — DOUBLE DAFFODIL CULTIVARS			116	127	140
Colored perianth, one bloom to stem	26	82			
White perianth, one bloom to stem	27	83			
Any color, two or more blooms to stem	28	84			

	A	B	C	D	E
DIVISION 5 — TRIANDRUS DAFFODIL CULTIVARS			117	128	141
Yellow perianth, yellow or white cup	29	85			
Yellow perianth, orange or red cup	30	86			
White perianth, colored cup	31	87			
White perianth, white cup	32	88			
 DIVISION 6 — CYCLAMINEUS DAFFODIL CULTIVARS			118	129	142
Yellow perianth, yellow cup	33	89			
Yellow perianth, orange or red cup	34	90			
Yellow perianth, cup mostly white or pink in cup	35	91			
White perianth, yellow or orange in cup	36	92			
White perianth, pink in cup	37	93			
White perianth, white cup	38	94			
 DIVISION 7 — JONQUILLA AND APODANTHUS DAFFODIL CULTIVARS			119	130	143
Orange or red perianth, orange or red in cup	39	95			
Yellow perianth, yellow cup	40	96			
Yellow perianth, orange or red in cup	41	97			
Yellow perianth, cup mostly white	42	98			
White perianth, yellow or orange in cup	43	99			
White perianth, pink in cup	44	100			
White perianth, white cup	45	101			
 DIVISION 8 — TAZETTA DAFFODIL CULTIVARS			120	131	144
Yellow perianth, colored cup	46	102			
White perianth, colored cup	47	103			
White perianth, white cup	48	104			
 DIVISION 9 — POETICUS DAFFODIL			121	132	145
White perianth, eye green	49	105			
White perianth, eye other than green	50	106			
 DIVISION 10 — BULBOCODIUM DAFFODIL CULTIVARS	51	107	—	133	146
 DIVISION 11 — SPLIT-CORONA DAFFODIL CULTIVARS			122	134	147
Collar daffodil, colored perianth, one bloom to stem	52	108			
Collar daffodil, white perianth, one bloom to stem	53	109			
Papillon Daffodil, any color	54	110			
 DIVISION 12 — OTHER DAFFODIL CULTIVARS	55	111	—	135	148
 DIVISION 13 — DAFFODILS DISTINGUISHED SOLELY BY BOTANICAL NAME (may be subdivided by section)	56	112	123	136	149

SECTION F — SMALL GROWER DIVISION

Open to any exhibitor growing fewer than 50 different cultivars or species. Small growers are not restricted to this section; they may elect to enter other sections for which they qualify.

- Class 150 One standard stem, Division 1
- Class 151 One standard stem, Division 2
- Class 152 One standard stem, Division 3
- Class 153 One standard stem, Division 4
- Class 154 One standard stem, Division 5 or 6.
- Class 155 One standard stem, Division 7 or 8.
- Class 156 One standard stem, Division 9.
- Class 157 One standard stem, Division 10,11,12, or 13.
- Class 158 Three standard stems of one cultivar or species, any division.
- Class 159 One stem of any miniature daffodil

SECTION G — CONTAINER-GROWN DIVISION

Blooms are to be grown in and exhibited in a container or pot. All bulbs in any one container shall be of the same cultivar or species. Container-grown daffodils may be grown in protected areas. No bloom or exhibit in this section shall be eligible for any ADS award other than the ADS awards for container-grown daffodils. Rule #18 is extended to permit subdividing classes by daffodil division.

- Class 160 Standard daffodils — (named) cultivars or seedlings (no species).
- Class 161 Miniature daffodils — (named) cultivars or seedlings (no species).
- Class 162 Species and species hybrid daffodils. Both standards and miniatures are permitted.

SECTION H — HISTORIC DAFFODILS

This section is open to all cultivars (i.e., not species) introduced or in gardens before 1940. All cultivars shall be labeled with name, color code, and year of registration (or introduction). The earliest date shown in the ADS's online database Daffseek.org determines date for this section. Rule #18 is extended to permit subdividing Classes 164 to 168 by registration date and Class 169 by division or registration date.. Winners of the Historic single stem, 3-stem and collection of 5 are eligible for consideration for the Gold, Mini-Gold, White, and Purple Ribbons, in which case they are to be judged on the Cultivar scale. Note: Some older daffodils may qualify as Historic miniatures. Contact a Show Committee member for guidance.

- Class 163 Single stem of standard daffodil, registered or introduced 1930-1939
- Class 164 Single stem of standard daffodil, registered or introduced 1920-1929
- Class 165 Single stem of standard daffodil, registered or introduced 1910-1919
- Class 166 Single stem of standard daffodil, registered or introduced 1900-1909
- Class 167 Single stem of standard daffodil, registered or introduced 1899 or earlier
- Class 168 Three stems of one standard historic cultivar
- Class 169 Single stem of miniature cultivar, any division
- Class 170 Collection of 5 different standard historic cultivars

SECTION I — SINGLE AND THREE STEM INTERMEDIATE CLASSES

- Class 171 One intermediate stem, Division 1
 - Class 172 One intermediate stem, Division 2
 - Class 173 One intermediate stem, Division 3
 - Class 174 One intermediate stem, Division 4
 - Class 175 One intermediate stem, Division 11
 - Class 177 Three intermediate stems of one cultivar, Division 1
 - Class 178 Three intermediate stems of one cultivar, Division 2
 - Class 179 Three intermediate stems of one cultivar, Division 3
 - Class 180 Three intermediate stems of one cultivar, Division 4
 - Class 181 Three intermediate stems of one cultivar, Division 11
- Note: see Class 200 for 5 Intermediate Stem Collection

SECTION J — YOUTH DIVISION

Exhibitors 18 years of age or younger. Youth exhibitors are not restricted to this section; they may elect to enter other sections for which they qualify. Note: Flowers shown in the Youth Division must be grown and staged by the Youth exhibitor. No adult may enter flowers for a Youth.

- Class 183 One standard stem, Division 1
- Class 184 One standard stem, Division 2
- Class 185 One standard stem, Division 3
- Class 186 One standard stem, Division 4
- Class 187 One standard stem, Division 5
- Class 188 One standard stem, Division 6
- Class 189 One standard stem, Division 7
- Class 190 One standard stem, Division 8 or 9.
- Class 191 One standard stem, Division 10,11,12, or 13.
- Class 192 Three standard stems of one cultivar or species, any division. This class is eligible for the ADS Youth Set of Three Ribbon.
- Class 193 One stem any miniature daffodil
- Class 194 Three stems of one miniature cultivar or species, any division. This class is eligible for the ADS Youth Set of Three Ribbon.
- Class 195. Five standard or five miniature stems from any division. This class is eligible for the ADS Youth Set of Five Ribbon.

SECTION L — STANDARD DAFFODIL COLLECTIONS

One stem each of standard cultivars or species from any division(s) individually labeled.

- Class 196 Pink cupped daffodils, 5 cultivars.
- Class 197 White daffodils, 5 cultivars.
- Class 198 Green-eyed daffodils, 5 cultivars.
- Class 199 Red and/or orange cupped daffodils, 5 cultivars.
- Class 200 Intermediate sized daffodils from RHS Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, or 11, 5 single floreted cultivars. Bloom is normally between 50 and 80 mm in diameter.
- Class 201 Daffodils of English, Scotch, Welsh or Cornish breeding, 5 cultivars.
- Class 202 Daffodils of Irish or Northern Irish breeding, 5 cultivars.
- Class 203 Daffodils of Australian or New Zealand breeding, 5 cultivars.
- Class 204 Daffodils bred in the United States of America, 5 cultivars. See rule #9. This class is eligible for the ADS Red-White-Blue Ribbon.
- Class 205 Colored perianth, cup paler than perianth, 5 cultivars. This class is eligible for the ADS Maroon Ribbon.
- Class 206 Twelve cultivars and/or species from not less than 4 divisions. This class is eligible for the ADS Marie Bozievich Ribbon.
- Class 207 Twelve cultivars and/or species from not less than 3 divisions of Divisions 5 through 10. This class is eligible for the ADS Elise Havens Ribbon.
- Class 208 Fifteen cultivars and/or species from 15 different RHS classifications. COLOR CODE IS REQUIRED. This class is eligible for the ADS Throckmorton Ribbon.
- Class 209 Twenty-four cultivars and/or species from at least five RHS divisions. This class is open to ADS members only. This class is eligible for the ADS Quinn Ribbon. First time winners may receive the Silver Quinn Medal. Former winners receive the Quinn Ribbon.

SECTION M — MINIATURE DAFFODIL COLLECTIONS

- Class 210 Five cultivars, seedlings, or species, one stem each. This class is eligible for the ADS Lavender Ribbon.
- Class 211 Five cultivars or seedlings of American breeding, one stem each. See Rule #9. This class is eligible for the ADS Miniature Red-White-Blue Ribbon and the ADS Lavender Ribbon.
- Class 212 Nine cultivars and/or species of miniature daffodils from at least three RHS divisions. This class is eligible for the ADS Delia Bankhead Ribbon.
- Class 213 Twelve cultivars and/or species of miniature daffodils from at least three RHS divisions. This class is open to ADS members only. This class is eligible for the ADS Watrous Ribbon. First time winners may receive the Silver Watrous Medal. Former winners receive the Watrous Ribbon.

AMERICAN DAFFODIL SOCIETY AWARDS

Gold Ribbon: Best standard daffodil in Horticultural Division, excluding Container-Grown but including Historic Sections.

White Ribbon: Best three stems of one cultivar or species of standard daffodils.

Rose Ribbon: Best standard seedling exhibited by its originator, excluding container grown.

Purple Ribbon: Best collection of 5 different standard daffodils in the Horticulture Division of the show.

Red-White-Blue Ribbon: Best collection of five different standard cultivars, one stem each, of American breeding (Class 204).

Maroon Ribbon: Best collection of five different standard cultivars, one stem each, colored perianth, cup paler than perianth, any division or divisions (Class 205).

Marie Bozievich Ribbon: Best collection of twelve different cultivars and/or species of standard daffodils from at least four RHS divisions (Class 206).

Elise Havens Ribbon: Best collection of twelve different cultivars of standard daffodils from no less than three RHS divisions of Divisions 5 through 10 (Class 207).

Throckmorton Ribbon: Best collection of fifteen cultivars and/or species of standard daffodils from fifteen different RHS classifications (Class 208).

Quinn Award: Silver Medal or Ribbon for a collection of twenty-four different cultivars and/or species of standard daffodils from at least five divisions. The medal may be won only once by any exhibitor in all ADS shows where offered. A former winner may exhibit in this class but may receive only the Quinn Ribbon. Open only to ADS members. (Class 209).

Miniature Gold Ribbon: Best miniature daffodil in Horticultural Division, excluding Container-grown.

Miniature White Ribbon: Best three stems of miniature daffodils.

Miniature Rose Ribbon: Best miniature seedling exhibited by its originator.

Lavender Ribbon: Best collection of five miniature daffodils including entries for the Miniature Red-White-Blue Ribbon (Class 210 and Class 211).

Miniature Red-White-Blue Ribbon: Best collection of five different miniature cultivars, one stem each of American breeding (Class 211).

Delia Bankhead Ribbon: Best collection of nine different miniature cultivars and/or species of miniature daffodils from at least three RHS divisions (Class 212).

Roberta C. Watrous Award: Silver Medal or Ribbon for a collection of twelve different cultivars and/or species of miniature daffodils from at least three RHS divisions. This medal may be won only once by any exhibitor in all ADS shows where offered. A former winner may exhibit in this class but may receive only the Watrous Ribbon. Open only to ADS members (Class 213).

Small Grower Award: Best standard daffodil exhibited in the Small Grower Section (Section F).

Youth Best of Show Ribbon: Best daffodil exhibited in the Youth Section (Section J).

Youth Best Set of Three Ribbon: Best vase of three stems of standard or miniature daffodils exhibited in the Youth Section (Classes 192 and 194).

Youth Collection Ribbon: Best set of five stems of standard daffodils or five stems of miniature daffodils exhibited in Class 195.

Standard Container-Grown Ribbon: Best standard container-grown named or seedling daffodil exhibit in the Container-Grown Section.

Miniature Container-Grown Ribbon: Best miniature container-grown named or seedling daffodil exhibit in the Container-Grown Section.

Species/Species Hybrid Container-Grown Ribbon: Best species/species hybrid container-grown daffodil exhibit in Container-Grown Section.

Historic Bloom Ribbon: Best pre-1940 cultivar in the Historic Section.

Historic Best Set of Three Ribbon: Best vase of 3 standard daffodils in the Historic Section (Class 168)

Historic Best Collection of Five Ribbon: Best collection of 5 standard daffodils in the Historic Section (Class 170)

Intermediate Ribbon: Best intermediate daffodil from Sections I, J and L.

Best Intermediate Three-stem Ribbon: Best set of three from Section I classes 177-181.

Intermediate Collection of Five Ribbon: Best set of 5 stems of intermediate daffodils (Class 200).

Silver Ribbon: Awarded to the exhibitor winning the most first place (blue) ribbons in the Horticultural Division.

ROYAL HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY SYSTEM OF CLASSIFICATION

For garden purposes, daffodils are classified in 13 divisions where the division number specifies the form and the letters (color code) specify the colors. For example:

1 W-Y = a trumpet daffodil with white perianth segments ("petals") and yellow corona ("trumpet").

2 Y-YYO = a large-cupped daffodil, all yellow except for a band of orange at corona ("cup") rim.

11b W-O/Y/W = a papillon daffodil with white perianth segments and longitudinal bands of orange, yellow and white in the corona, with orange predominant.

Whether of wild or cultivated origin, once a selection has been distinguished by a cultivar name, it should be assigned to Divisions 1-12. Daffodils distinguished solely by botanical name should be assigned to Division 13.

The characteristics for Divisions 5 to 10 are given for guidance only; they are not all necessarily expected to be present in every cultivar assigned to those divisions.

DIVISION 1 — TRUMPET DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

One flower to a stem; corona ("trumpet") as long as or longer than the perianth segments ("petals").

DIVISION 2 — LARGE-CUPPED DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

One flower to a stem; corona ("cup") more than one-third, but less than equal to the length of the perianth segments ("petals").

DIVISION 3 — SMALL-CUPPED DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

One flower to a stem; corona ("cup") not more than one-third the length of the perianth segments ("petals").

DIVISION 4 — DOUBLE DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

One or more flowers to a stem, with doubling of the perianth segments or the corona or both.

DIVISION 5 — TRIANDRUS DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

Characteristics of *N. triandrus* clearly evident; usually two or more pendent flowers to a stem; perianth segments reflexed.

DIVISION 6 — CYCLAMINEUS DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

Characteristics of *N. cyclamineus* clearly evident: one flower to a stem; perianth segments significantly reflexed; flower at an acute angle to the stem, with a very short pedicel ("neck").

DIVISION 7 — JONQUILLA AND APODANTHUS CULTIVARS

Characteristics of Sections Jonquilla or Apodanthi clearly evident: one to five (rarely eight) flowers to a stem; perianth segments spreading or reflexed; corona cup-shaped, funnel-shaped, or flared, usually wider than long; flowers usually fragrant.

DIVISION 8 — TAZETTA DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

Characteristics of Section Tazettae clearly evident: usually three to twenty flowers to a stout stem; perianth segments spreading, not reflexed; flowers usually fragrant.

DIVISION 9 — POETICUS DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

Characteristics of the *N. poeticus* group: usually one flower to a stem; perianth segments pure white; corona very short or disc-shaped, usually with a green and/or yellow center and a red rim, but sometimes of a single color; flowers usually fragrant.

DIVISION 10 — BULBOCODIUM DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

Characteristics of Section Bulbocodium clearly evident: usually one flower to a stem; perianth segments insignificant compared with the dominant corona; anthers dorsifixed (i.e., attached more or less centrally to the filament); filament and style usually curved.

DIVISION 11 — SPLIT-CORONA DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

Corona split — usually for more than half its length.

a) Collar Daffodils. Split-corona daffodils with the corona segments opposite the perianth segments; the corona segments usually in two whorls of three.

b) Papillon Daffodils. Split-corona daffodils with the corona segments alternate to the perianth segments; the corona segments usually in a single whorl of six.

DIVISION 12 — OTHER DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

Daffodil cultivars which do not fit the definition of any other division.

DIVISION 13 — DAFFODILS DISTINGUISHED SOLELY BY BOTANICAL NAME

SECTION TAPEINANTHUS

Autumn flowering; one to four flowers to a rounded stem; leaves very narrow, glaucous, not always present on flowering bulbs; flower ascending, yellow; corona absent or rudimentary; anthers widely exerted from the tube, much shorter than the filaments, dorsifixed.

SECTION SEROTINI

Autumn flowering; usually one to two flowers to a rounded stem; leaves very narrow, glaucous, not always present on flowering bulbs; perianth segments pure white, usually twisted; corona very short, yellow, orange, or green; anthers included in or slightly exerted from the tube, longer than the filaments, dorsifixed; flowers fragrant.

SECTION AURELIA

Autumn flowering; three to twelve flowers to a compressed stem; leaves flat, not channeled, glaucous; flowers white; corona rudimentary or absent; filaments unequal in length; anthers exerted from the tube, dorsifixed; flowers fragrant.

SECTION TAZETTAE

Autumn to spring flowering; three (rarely two) to twenty flowers to a usually compressed stem; leaves flat or channeled, usually glaucous; flowers white, yellow, or bicolored; anthers included in or slightly exerted from the tube, much longer than the filaments, dorsifixed; flowers fragrant. The rounded stem and green leaves of *N. aureus* atypical, also the orange corona of *N. elegans*.

SECTION NARCISSUS

Spring flowering; usually one flower (exceptionally two to four) to a compressed stem; leaves flat, not channeled, glaucous; perianth segments pure white; corona disc-shaped or very shallow, sometimes of a single color, but usually with base green, mid-zone yellow, and rim red or orange and often scarious; anthers partly exerted from the tube, much longer than the filaments, dorsifixed; flowers fragrant. This section covers *N. poeticus*.

SECTION JONQUILLA

Spring flowering; one to five (rarely eight) flowers to a rounded stem; leaves narrow or semi-cylindrical, green; flowers yellow, never white; perianth segments spreading or reflexed; corona usually cup-shaped, usually wider than long; anthers included in or partly exerted from the tube, much longer than the filaments, dorsifixed; flowers fragrant. The autumn flowering, green-flowered *N. viridiflorus* is atypical.

SECTION APODANTHI

Spring flowering; one flower or two to five to a somewhat compressed stem; leaves narrow, channeled, glaucous; flowers white or yellow, never bicolored; perianth segments spreading or slightly reflexed; corona cup-shaped, funnel-shaped, or flared, usually wider than long; anthers included in the tube, or three included and three exerted, much longer than the filaments, dorsifixed.

SECTION GANYMEDES

Spring flowering; one flower or two to six to an elliptical or cylindrical stem; flowers pendent, white, yellow, or somewhat bicolored; leaves flat or semi-cylindrical; perianth segments reflexed; corona cup-shaped (rarely campanulate); anthers three included in the tube, three exerted (often beyond the corona), equal to or much shorter than the filaments, dorsifixed. *N. triandrus*.

SECTION BULBOCODIUM

Autumn to spring flowering; one flower to a rounded stem; leaves narrow, semi-cylindrical; flowers white or yellow; perianth segments insignificant compared with the dominant corona; anthers widely exerted from the tube (often beyond the corona), much shorter than the filaments (which are usually curved), dorsifixed.

SECTION PSEUDONARCISSUS

Spring flowering; usually one flower to a more or less compressed or sometimes rounded stem; leaves flat or channeled, usually glaucous; flowers white, yellow, or bicolored; perianth segments usually spreading or inflexed; corona more or less cylindrical, often flared at mouth, yellow or white (never orange or red); anthers exerted from the tube, equal to or shorter than the filaments, sub-basifixed. The green leaves, rounded stem, and strongly reflexed perianth segments of *N. cyclamineus* and the two to four flowers to a stem of *N. longispathus* and *N. nevadensis* are atypical.

WILD HYBRIDS

Natural hybrids distinguished by botanical names are also assigned to this division.